## Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Total Population (000)</th>
<th>Births (000)</th>
<th>Birth Registration (%)</th>
<th>Under-5 Mortality Rate, per 1000 live births</th>
<th>Infant Mortality Rate, per 1000 live births</th>
<th>Neonatal Mortality Rate, per 1000 live births</th>
<th>Total Under-5 Deaths</th>
<th>Under-5 Mortality Ratio, per 1000 live births</th>
<th>Lifetime Risk of Maternal Death (1 in x)</th>
<th>Total Maternal Deaths (000)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

## Under-five Mortality Rate

Deaths per 1000 live births:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rate</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Causes of under-five deaths

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cause</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Diarrhoea</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Respiratory tract infections</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaria</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pneumonia</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other causes</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Causes of under-five mortality, attributable to undernutrition

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cause</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Stunting, wasting and oedema</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moderate underweight</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Severe underweight</td>
<td>4%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

## Interventions Coverage for Mothers, Newborns and Children

### Nutrition

- Underweight prevalence:
  - Percent children < 3 years underweight for age:
    - 1995-1999: 46
    - 2005-2006: 41

- Vitamin A supplementation:
  - Percent children 6-59 months receiving vitamin A doses:
    - At least one dose: 95
    - Two doses: 80

### Child Health

- Immunization:
  - Percent of children immunized against measles:
    - 2005-2006: 80

- Malaria prevention:
  - Percent children < 5 years sleeping under ITN:
    - 2005-2006: 80

- Prevention of mother to child transmission of HIV:
  - Percent HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT:
    - 2005-2006: 48

- Diarrhoeal disease treatment:
  - Percent children < 5 years with diarrhoea receiving oral rehydration therapy or intravenous fluids, with continued feeding:
    - 2000: 40

- Malaria treatment:
  - Percent febrile children < 5 years using antimalarials:
    - 2000: 30

- Pneumonia treatment:
  - Percent children < 5 years with suspected pneumonia taken to a health facility:
    - 2000: 20

## Water and Sanitation

### Water

- Percentage of population using improved drinking water sources:
  - Rural: 90
  - Urban: 95

- Percentage of children < 5 years sleeping under ITNs:
  - 2000: 80
  - 2004: 85

### Sanitation

- Percentage of population using improved sanitation facilities:
  - Rural: 40
  - Urban: 90

## Systems

### Policies

- International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes:
  - Yes

- New CRS formulae and etc for management of diarrhoea:
  - Yes

- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics:
  - Yes

- RfC adapted to cover newborns 0-1 week of age:
  - Yes

- Costed implementation plan(s) for maternal, newborn and child health available:
  - Yes

- Midwives be authorised to administer a core set of life-saving interventions:
  - Partial

- Modality of delivery in accordance with WHO Convenant 183:
  - No

- Specific notification of maternal deaths:
  - Yes

## EQUITY

- Coverage gap by wealth quintile:
  - 2000: 40
  - 2004: 30

### Under-5 Mortality Rate

Deaths per 1000 live births:

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## Maternal and Newborn Health

- Unmet need for family planning (%):
  - 37 (2006-2007)

- Antenatal care:
  - Percent women aged 15-49 years attended at least once by a skilled health provider during pregnancy:
    - 2005-2006: 80

- Skilled attendant at delivery:
  - Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel:
    - 2005-2006: 76

- Neonatal tetanus protection:
  - Percent newborns protected against tetanus:
    - 2005-2006: 70

## Systems

### POLICIES

- International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes:
  - Yes

- New CRS formulae and etc for management of diarrhoea:
  - Yes

- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics:
  - Yes

- RfC adapted to cover newborns 0-1 week of age:
  - Yes

- Costed implementation plan(s) for maternal, newborn and child health available:
  - Yes

- Midwives be authorised to administer a core set of life-saving interventions:
  - Partial

- Modality of delivery in accordance with WHO Convenant 183:
  - No

- Specific notification of maternal deaths:
  - Yes

## Financial Flows and Human Resources

- Per capita total expenditure on health (US$):
  - 1990: 91
  - 2006: 3

- General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure (%):
  - 2006: 3

- Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of total expenditure on health (%):
  - 2006: 78

- Density of health workers per 1000 population (0):
  - 2006: 1.9

- Specific notification of maternal deaths:
  - Yes

## Coverage along the continuum of care

- Contraceptive prevalence rate
  - 2000: 22
  - 2004: 30

- Specific notification of maternal deaths
  - 2000: 13
  - 2004: 55

- Specific notification of maternal deaths
  - 2000: 13
  - 2004: 55